सुदूरपश्चिम प्रदेश

प्रदेश निजामती सेवा र स्थानीय सरकारी सेवा अन्तरगत स्वास्थ्य सेवा, रेडियोलोजी समूह, रेडियोडाइग्नोसिस उपसमूह, नवौं तह वा सो सरह पदको खुला, अन्तर तह र आन्तरिक प्रतियोगितात्मक परीक्षाको पाठ्यक्रम

यस पाठ्यक्रम योजनालाई निम्न अनुसार दुई चरणमा विभाजन गरिएको छ:

प्रथम चरण (First Phase): लिखित परीक्षा (Written Examination)

द्वितीय चरण (Second Phase): अन्तरवार्ता (Interview)

पूर्णांक : २००

पूर्णांक : २५

पूर्णांक : २००

परीक्षा योजना (Examination Scheme)

प्रथम चरण :लिखित परीक्षा (Written Examination)

पत्र	विषय	खण्ड	पूर्णांक	उतीर्णांक	परीक्षा प्रणाली		प्रश्न संख्या ×अंक	समय
प्रथम	General Subjects	(ক) Management	50	40	Subjective	Short Answer Long Answer	6 x 5 2 x 10	3.00 hrs.
		(ख) General Health Issues	50		Subjective	Short Answer Long Answer	4 x 5 3 x 10	
द्वितीय	Technical Subject		100	40	Subjective	Critical Analysis	4 x 15	- 3.00 hrs.
					Subjective	Problem Solving	2 x 20	

द्वितीय चरण : अन्तरवार्ता (Interview) पूर्णांक : २५

द्रष्टव्य :

- १. लिखित परीक्षाको माध्यम भाषा नेपाली वा अंग्रेजी अथवा नेपाली र अंग्रेजी दुबै हुन सक्नेछ।
- २. स्वास्थ्य सेवा अन्तरगतका सबै समूह/सबै उपसमूहहरुको लागि प्रथम पत्र को पाठ्यक्रमको विषयवस्तु एउटै हुनेछ। तर <u>द्वितीय</u> पत्र Technical Subject को पाठ्यक्रम समूह/उपसमूह अनुरुप फरक फरक हुनेछ।
- 3. प्रथम पत्र को लिखित परीक्षा समूह/उपसमूहहरुका लागि संयुक्त रुपमा एउटै प्रश्नपत्रबाट एकैदिन वा छुट्टाछुट्टै प्रश्नपत्रबाट छुट्टाछुट्टै दिन पनि हुन सक्नेछ। तर द्वितीय पत्र को परीक्षा समूह/उपसमूह अनुसार अलग अलग दिन छुट्टाछुट्टै प्रश्नपत्रबाट हुनेछ।
- ४. प्रथम पत्रको खण्ड (क) र खण्ड (ख) को लागि छुट्टाछुट्टै उत्तरपुस्तिका हुनेछन । (खण्ड क को लागि एउटा र खण्ड ख को लागि एउटा) भने द्वितीय पत्रको लागि प्रत्येक प्रश्नका उत्तरपुस्तिकाहरु छुट्टाछुट्टै हुनेछन् ।
- ५. यस पाठ्यक्रममा जे सुकै लेखिएको भएता पनि पाठ्यक्रममा परेका ऐन, नियम तथा नीतिहरु परीक्षाको मिति भन्दा ३ महिना अगाडि संसोधन भएका वा संशोधित भई कायम रहेका वा थप गरी संशोशित भई कायम रहेका लाई यस पाठ्यक्रममा परेको सम्झन् पर्दछ।
- ६. प्रथम चरणको लिखित परीक्षाबाट छनौट भएका उम्मेदवारहरुलाई मात्र द्वितीय चरणको अन्तरवार्तामा सम्मिलित गराईने छ।
- ७. पाठ्यक्रम लागु मिति : २०८१।०९।१४ गते देखि ।

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प्रथम पत्र : General Subject (Management and General Health issues)

खण्ड – (क): 50 Marks (Management)

- 1. Management: concept, principles, functions, scope, role, level and skills of managers
- 2. Hospital management
- 3. Participative management : concept, advantages and disadvantages, techniques of participation
- 4. Time management : concept, advantages, and disadvantages
- 5. Conflict management: concept, approaches to conflict, levels of conflict, causes of conflict and strategies for conflict management, Negotiation skills
- 6. Stress management : concept, causes and sources of stress, techniques of stress management
- 7. Appreciative inquiry: concept, basic principles and management
- 8. Human resource management: concept, functions and different aspects, HRM strategy
- 9. Planning: concept, principles, nature, types, instrument and steps, logical framework
- 10. Financial management : concept, approaches, budget formulation and implementation, auditing and topics related to fiscal management, procurement, supply chain management, e-LMIS
- 11. Leadership : concept, functions, leadership styles, leadership and management effectiveness
- 12. Coordination : concept, need, types, techniques, and approaches of effective coordination
- 13. Communication : concept, communication process and barrier to effective Communication, techniques for improving communication
- 14. Health manpower recruitment and development
- 15. Organizational structure of Federal, provincial health related ministry
- 16. Governance: Good governance system in Health Sector
- 17. Health system, WHO Six Building blocks
- 18. Sudurpashchim Province Civil Service Act and Regulation
- 19. Procurement Act, 2063 & Sudurpashchim Pradesh Procurement Regulation, 2078
- 20. Sudurpashchim Pradesh Good Governance Act, 2075

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অড – (অ) : 50 Marks (General Health Issues)

- 1. The Constitution of Nepal (health and welfare issues)
- 2. National and Provincial Health Policy and Public Health Act
- 3. Health Sector in current 5 year Sudurpashchim provincial plan
- 4. Health Services Act 2053, Health Service Regulation, 2055
- 5. International Health Agencies: multilateral, bilateral, NGOs/INGOs working in Sudurpashchim province
- 6. Health related Professional Council and related regulations
- 7. Medical ethics in general and its application
- 8. Indigenous and traditional faith healing and health mal-practices in context of Sudurpashchim Province
- 9. Supervision, types and its usage in health sector
- 10. Monitoring and evaluation system in health sector
- 11. Health Management Information System
- 12. Social Health insurance, health care financing and concept of co-payment
- 13. Importance of water, sanitation and hygiene in public health
- 14. Disaster and emergency management in health sector, HOPE
- 15. Effect of environment in public health: air pollution, water pollution, soil and noise pollution
- 16. FCHVs involvement in health service delivery
- 17. Community involvement in health service delivery
- 18. Counseling: concept, type, importance and its application in health service delivery
- 19. Cross cutting issues: GESI, Climate change, health in all policy

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द्वितीय पत्र: Technical Subject

1 Basic Science

A. Anatomy

- 1. Respiratory system
- 2. Coardiovascular system
- 3. Gastrointestinal system
- 4. Hepatobiliitary System
- 5. Genito urinary system
- 6. Skeletal System
- 7. Cross sectional anatomy
- 8. Central Nervous system

B. Radiation Physics

- 1. Electromagnetic radiation & its properties
- 2. Radiation measurement and units
- 3. Production and properties of X-ray
- 4. Interaction of Radiation with matter
- 5. Properties of X-ray film, film processing
- 6. 6. Intensifying and fluorescent screens.
- 7. X-ray absorption on the radiographic image.
- 8. Gird & filter.
- 9. Principles of Fluroscopy and IIT.
- 10. Principle of Diagnosttic ultrasound
- 11. Principle of CT
- 12. Principle of MRI
- 13. Principle of Nuclear Medicine and Imaging
- 14. Radiation Hazards and its effects

2 Radiology

A. Cardiovascular

- 1. Normal heart and pericardium
- 2. Pulmonary circulation
- 3. Acquired heart diseases
- 4. Congenital heart diseases

B. Respiratory

- 1. Normal Chest
- 2. Tumors of the lung
- 3. Inflammatory diseases of the lung
- 4. Remaining diseases of lung, pleura and soft tissue and bony thoracic cage of chest
- 5. Chest Trauma

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C. Gastrointestinal tract and abdomen

- 1. Diseases of Pharynx, esophagus, stomach and duodenum
- 2. Diseases of small bowel and large bowel Acute abdomen
- 3. Diseases of biliary tract
- 4. Diseases of Liver, spleen & pancreas

D. Urogenital Tracts

- 1. Congenital lesions
- 2. Cystic diseases of the kidney
- 3. Tumours of the kidney and ureter
- 4. Renal calculi and Nephrocalcinosis
- 5. Renal Vascular diseases
- 6. Diseases of Bladder and prostate
- 7. Gynaecoloical diseases and obstetrical study

E. Diseases related to ENT, Eye, Teeth and soft tissues

F. Central Nervous System

- 1. Normal and abnormal skull
- 2. Diseases of brain and spine
- 3. Congenital diseases
- 4. Brain and spinal tumor

G. Bone & Joints

- 1. Congenital skeletal anomalies
- 2. Diseases of bone and joints
- 3. Tumors and tumors like conditions of bone
- 4. Skeletal disorders of metabolic and endocrine diseases
- 5. Skeletal trauma

H. Endocrine and metabolic diseases

- 1. Ultrasound imaging of the whole body
- 2. CT Imaging of the whole body
- 3. MRI Imaging of the whole body
- 4. Radiological Procedures

4.1 Urinary tract

- a) IVI
- b) MCU
- c) RGP and RGU
- d) Nephrotomography

4.2 Billary tract and pancreas

- a) OCG
- b) T-toube cholangiography
- c) ERCP, PTC and PTBD

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4.3 GIT

a) Barium swallow, barium meal, barium follow through, small bowel enema, barium enema, sinogram, loopograme fistulogram.

4.4 Reproductive system- HSG

4.5 Vascular system

- a) Angiography
- b) Venography
- c) Lymphangiography

4.6 CNS- Mylography

I. Interventional Radiology

- 1. Definition and history of interventional radiology.
- 2. Comparison with diagnostic radiology.
- 3. Overview of common IR procedures (e.g., angiography, biopsy, catheter placements).
- 4. Tools and technologies used in IR (e.g., fluoroscopy, ultrasound).
- 5. Potential risks associated with IR procedures.
- 6. Strategies for minimizing complications.
- 7. Post-procedure care and monitoring.

J. Use of Artificial Intelligence (AI) in the field of Radiodiagnosis

- 1. Understand the principles of AI and its applications in radiology.
- 2. Explore AI technologies and their impact on diagnostic imaging.
- 3. Evaluate the benefits and limitations of AI in radiodiagnosis.
- 4. Overview of AI and machine learning concepts.
- 5. Historical context of AI in medical imaging.
- 6. Current trends in healthcare AI.
- 7. Types of imaging modalities (X-ray, CT, MRI, Ultrasound).
- 8. Role of AI in enhancing image acquisition and interpretation.
- 9. Case studies on AI applications in various modalities.

K. Role of Teleradiology in the field of Radio diagnosis

- 1. Definition and historical background.
- 2. Evolution of teleradiology in medical imaging.
- 3. Technical and logistical challenges in implementing teleradiology.
- 4. Concerns regarding data privacy and security.
- 5. Regulatory and legal considerations impacting practice.

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